

1. Make conditional sentences commenting these situations:

They didn't have the key. They couldn't open the door.
If they had had the key, they would have been able to open the door.

2. She lost her patience. She shouted at us. If she hadn't lost her patience, she wouldn't have shouted at us.

3. The sun shone yesterday. We went swimming. If the sun hadn't shone yesterday, we wouldn't have gone swimming.





ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO

nezmeškal ten vlak! (nevím, zda ho zmeškám, nebo ne.)

Nová gramatika: Přací věty

1) Přání přítomné se používá v těchto případech:

a) Skutečnost je opačná, než si mluvčí přeje.

b) Není jisté, zda situace, kterou si mluvčí přeje, nastane.

Věty jsou uvozené výrazy

IF ONLY = kdyby tak, kéž by

I WISH = kdyby tak, kéž by

V přací větě se používá jednoduchá minulost.

Poznámka: Stejně jako v češtině používáme minulý tvar slovesa:

Kéž by <u>Tom zavolal!</u> (ale nevolá.)

If only (Iwish) Tom called!

Kéž bych

If only (I wish) I didn't miss the train!

2. Translate:

- 1. Kéž bych měl den volna!
- I wish I had a day off!
- 2. Kdybychom tak o tom věděli víc! If only we knew more about it!
- 3. Kéž by tu byl můj bratr! I wish my brother was here!
- 4. Kdyby tak byl pátek!
- 5. Kéž bych uměl řídit auto! If only I could drive a car!
- 6. Kdybychom tak nemuseli pracovat!





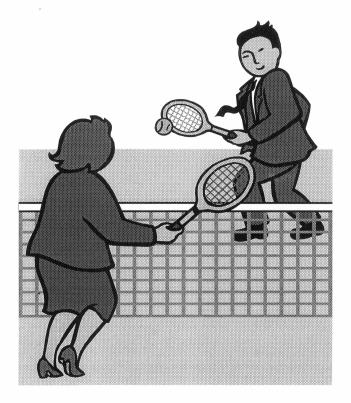


3. Make wish clauses commenting these situations:

- 1. We **don't have money.** (That's a pity.) I wish we had money.
- 2. My sister is lazy and naughty. (I am sorry for it.) I wish my sister wasn't so lazy and naughty.
- 3. It is too cold. If only it wasn't so cold.
- 4. Their parents don't understand them. (It's very bad.) I wish their parents understood them.
- **5. Diana never listens to me.** (That's a shame.) If only Diana listened to me sometimes.



4. Describe the picture. What do you think about these people?



The key is at the end of the lesson.



Express your opinion.

Tell the others whether you agree with the statement or not, and why.

Most people in this country are prejudiced against foreigners, but few will admit it.

The key is at the end of the lesson.

prejudice	['predžudis]	=	předsudek
be prejudiced		=	mít předsudek
admit	[əd,mit]	=	přiznat, připustit
xenophobia	[zenəfəubiə]	=	xenofobie, strach z cizinců



DESCRIBE THE PICTURE . WHAT ARE THE PEOPLE TALKING ABOUT? MAKE AN INTERESTING DIALOGUE! WRITE INTO YOUR EXERCISE BOOK!

The key is at the end of the lesson.





Str. 153 / cv. 4: Describe the picture. What do you think about these people? např.

There are two people, a man and a woman, in this picture. They **are playing** tennis. They **are** both dressed in a smart and formal way, so I **think** this <u>may</u> **be** some sort of company event for work colleagues to get to know each other a bit better. They **seem** to be enjoying the game as the man **is smiling**.

Str. 154 / cv. 5: Discussion topic. Express your opinion. Tell the other whether you agree with the statement or not, and why: Most people in this country are prejudiced against foreigners, but few will admit it.

např.

I **think** I generally **agree** with this statement, though I also **believe** that, in the Czech Republic, our prejudice is mostly **aimed** at some of the ethnic groups that generally **have** a bad reputation, like, for example, the gypsies, which **is not** always **based** on rational reasoning. I've personally **known** some gypsy people that **are** completely normal members of society, but we also **have** a tendency to avoid people from other countries as well. And it **is** true that most people would not admit that they **are** a bit xenophobic, or, in many cases, they <u>may</u> **be** xenophobic on a more subconscious level and <u>not</u> really **be aware** of it at all.

Str. 154 / homework: Describe the picture. What are the people talking about? Make an interesting dialogue! Write into your exercise book! např.

In this picture, we <u>can</u> see a black man and a white woman sitting in what appears to be a Chinese restaurant, as the waitress in the background is Asian.

Man: So, have you talked to your brother yet? Woman: No, not yet. But we <u>are supposed to</u> **meet** later today Waitress: **Excuse** me, here's your chicken salad. Man: Sorry, but I **didn't order** this. I **wanted** the chicken curry.





Waitress: Oh, I **am** so **sorry**, sir. **There's been** a mistake. I **will bring** the correct meal immediately.

Man: It's ok. I'm not in a hurry.

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