



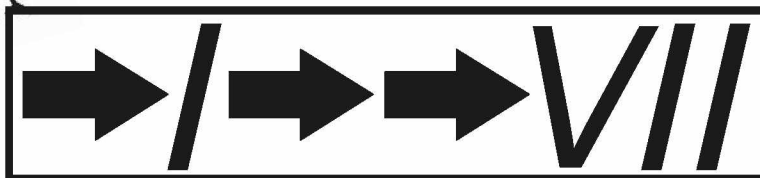
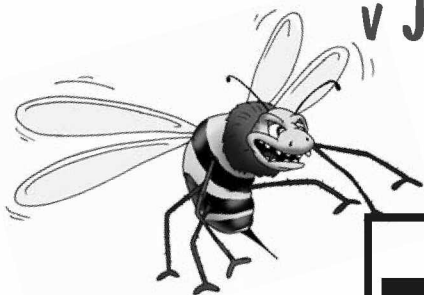
*S námi se domluví každý...*

# ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky

v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO

ve školním roce 2020/21



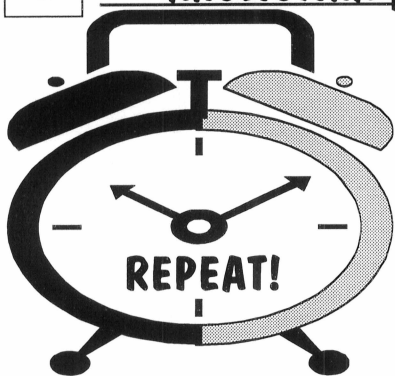
\* 21.-40. lekce – 2. pololetí \*

## 35. lekce - klíč

Student: \_\_\_\_\_



# ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO



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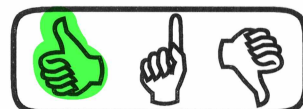
Prague Write today's date.

## Drilem:

- \*Souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou se spojkou "že" bez souslednosti
- \*Souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou s ostatními spojkami bez souslednosti
- \*Předložkové vazby s některými slovesy (ASK FOR, ASK ABOUT, WAIT FOR, BELIEVE IN, SUFFER FROM, LAUGH AT, SMILE AT, FROWN AT, BE AFRAID OF, BE ANGRY WITH)
- \*Souslednost v souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou se spojkou "že"
- \*Souslednost v souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou s ostatními spojkami
- \*Časová souvětí, časové spojky - úvod
- \*Časová souvětí, časové spojky "till"="until", "as long as", "while"
- \*Časová souvětí v souslednosti, zdůraznění nesoučasnosti děje
- \*Podmínková souvětí - podmínka přítomná splnitelná

## 1. Choose the correct option. Then translate into Czech.

1. If he **does** / *will do* / *had done* the homework, he **will be** free.  
*Pokud udělá domácí úkol, bude volný.*
2. They **will be** angry if you *will leave* / *left* / **leave** early.  
*Rozzlobí se, pokud odejdeš dříve.*
3. He **won't forgive** her unless she **apologizes** / *will apologize* / *apologized*.  
*Neodpustí jí, dokud se neomluví.*
4. If you **take** the map you **won't get** / *didn't get* / *haven't got* lost.  
*Pokud si vezmeš mapu, neztratíš se.*
5. Her father **will be** happy if she *passed* / **passes** / *will pass* the exam.  
*Její otec bude šťastný pokud složí zkoušku.*



## Nová gramatika: Podmínková souvětí

### 2) Podmínka přítomná nesplnitelná

Vedlejší věty jsou uvozeny spojkami

**IF** = kdyby

**UNLESS** = kdyby ne, ledaže by



V hlavní větě se používá **podmínka přítomná**, ve vedlejší větě (po spojce IF nebo UNLESS) **jednoduchá minulost**.

Skutečnost je opačná, než jak ji popisuje věta vedlejší, nebo je malá pravděpodobnost, že situace nastane.

Kdyby **pršelo**, (ale neprší), **zůstali bychom** doma. (ale nezůstaneme)

If **it rained**, **we would stay** at home.

(Pomůcka: v angličtině se stejně jako v češtině používá po spojce **minulý tvar slovesa**.)

**Vzal by** si taxi, kdyby (náhodou) **nechytil ten autobus**. (Ale pravděpodobně ho chytí, takže si taxi nevezme.)

He **would take** a taxi if **he didn't catch** the bus.

## 2. Translate!

1. Kdyby tu bylo víc světla, viděli bychom lépe.

If **there was** more light here, we **would see** better.

2. Vypadal by mnohem lépe, kdyby se oholil.

He **would look** much better if he **shaved**.

3. Kdybych nebyl tak unavený, dokončil bych to dnes.

If I **wasn't** so tired, I **would finish** it today.

4. Kdybys to dnes nedokončil, mohl bych ti zítra pomoci.

If you **didn't finish** it today, I **could help** you tomorrow.

5. Nebyl bys tak unavený, kdybys chodil každý den dřív spát.

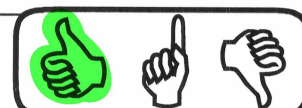
You **wouldn't be** so tired, if you **went** to sleep earlier every day.

6. Kdybych byl tebou, nechodil bych tam.

If I **were** you I **wouldn't go** there.

7. Prodala by ten dům, kdyby ho někdo koupil.

She **would sell** the house if somebody **bought** it.



## 3. Write sentences commenting these situations. Use correct IF CLAUSE!

1. The teacher **will correct** our test now. We **will know** the results soon.

If the teacher **didn't correct** our test now, we **wouldn't know** the results soon.

2. **There will probably be** some food in the fridge. In that case we **won't have to go shopping**.

If **there wasn't** any food in the fridge, we **would have to go shopping**.

3. Alan **doesn't go** to the hairdresser's. His hair **looks terrible**.

If Alan **went** to the hairdresser's, his hair **wouldn't look** terrible.

4. Ted **works hard**. He **is** very successful.

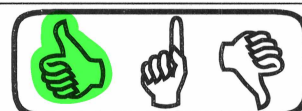
If Ted **didn't work** hard, he **wouldn't be** very successful.

5. I **don't have** money. I **can't buy** anything.

If I **had** money, I **could buy** something.

6. They **are** happy. They **have won** the match.

If they **hadn't won** the match, they **wouldn't be** happy.

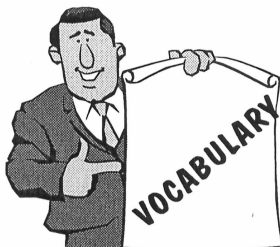


## 4. Describe the picture!



The key is at the end of the lesson.

## 5. Use your dictionary. Fill in the correct Czech translation.



embarrassed	[im,bærəst]	=	v rozpacích
disgusted	[dis,gastid]	=	znechucený
suspicious	[sə'spiʃəs]	=	podezíravý
desperate	[despəɾət]	=	zoufalý
furious	[fjuəriəs]	=	rozzuřený
shy	[ʃai]	=	nesmělý

## 6. Fill in so that the sentences make sense. You may use some words from the exercise 5.

- When I returned from the shops, I was **disgusted** because there were long queues everywhere.
- His wife is very **suspicious**. She always thinks that he has done something wrong.
- I said Hello to a man in the street because I thought it was my friend Tom, but it was someone else. I was so **embarrassed**!
- When you were away I felt so **desperate**, darling!
- When I broke my neighbour's window, he was **furious**.
- I didn't know anybody at the party. I felt **shy**.



*Make conditional sentences commenting these situations:*

- She **doesn't like** red. She never **wears** this red dress.
- He **might buy** the house. In that case you **can live** there with him.
- The wind **will probably blow** in the afternoon. We **had better stay** inside.

The key is at the end of the lesson.

Str. 139 / cv. 4: Describe the picture!

např.

**There are** two men on the picture. One **is** a hairdresser and the other one **is** a customer. He **has** a very long hair. He **is asking** the hairdresser to cut his hair, but the hairdresser **is showing** him a sign saying that the shop **is** closed. The man **looks** very baffled.

str. 140 / homework: Make conditional sentences commenting these situations.

- 1) She **doesn't like** red. She never **wears** this red dress.  
If she **liked** red, she **would wear** this red dress all the time.
- 2) He **might buy** the house. In that case you **can live** there with him.  
If he **didn't buy** the house, you **wouldn't be able to live** there with him.
- 3) The wind **will probably blow** in the afternoon. We **had better stay** inside.  
If the wind **didn't blow** in the afternoon, we **wouldn't have to stay** inside.