

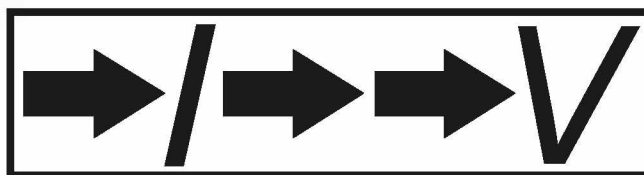
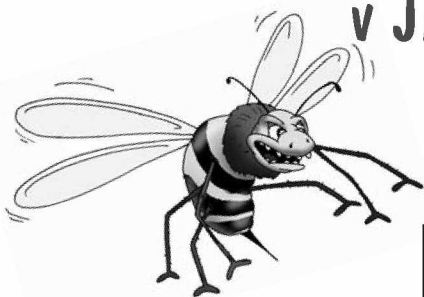
S námi se domluví každý...

ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky

v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO

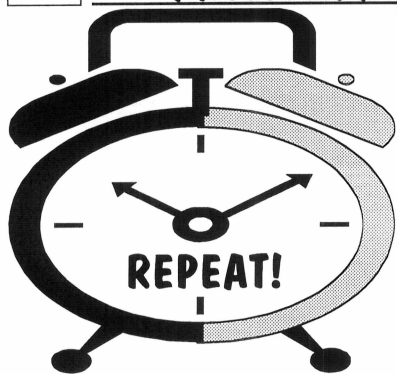
ve školním roce 2020/21



* 21.-40. lekce – 2. pololetí *

28. lekce - klíč

Student: _____





Prague Write today's date.

- Drilem:**
- * plnovýznamová slovesa - klad, otázka a zápor v přítomném, budoucím a minulém čase - préteritu
 - * "some, any, no"
 - * minulý čas - perfektnum
 - * rychlé střídání časových rovin - budoucí čas, přítomný čas, minulý čas (perfektnum a préteritu)
 - * zvrtná zájmena, zdůrazňovací zájmena, zvrtná slovesa
 - * způsobová slovesa "can, may, must" - klad, otázka, zápor v přítomném čase
 - * podmínka přítomná a minulý čas - préteritu způsobového slovesa "can"
 - * tázací dovětky (že ano, že ne), potvrzovací výroky (on také, on také ne)
 - * podmínka přítomná, podmínka minulá
 - * slovní zásoba "St. Nicholas, Christmas, cooking, restaurant"
 - * minulý čas průběhový
 - * opis způsobového slovesa "MUST" = "HAVE TO" (přítomný, minulý a budoucí čas, podmínky)

Nová gramatika: Opis způsobového slovesa "MUST" - shrnutí

Opis "HAVE TO" je stejný pro všechny časy:

Budoucnost:

On bude muset jít..

He will have to go.

Přítomnost:

On musí jít.

He has to go. = He must go.

Aktuální minulost (perfektnum):

On (už) musel jít.

He has had to go.

Prostá minulost (préteritu):

On musel jít.

He had to go.

Podmínka přítomná:

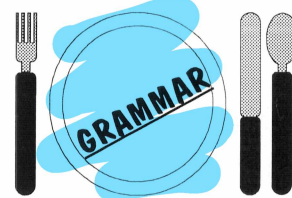
On by musel jít.

He would have to go.

Podmínka minulá:

On by byl musel jít.

He would have had to go.



1. Doplňte tak, aby text dával smysl. Použijte opis "MUST" v příslušném tvaru:

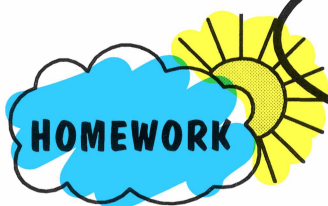
Every morning I ... have to get up very early, but yesterday I ... didn't have to get up at all! It was a holiday and we ... didn't have to go to school. It was so wonderful! I slept till 10.30. When I woke up, I was very hungry. "I ... have to go and get something to eat." I said to myself. But there was nothing in the fridge and so I ... had to get dressed and go to the nearest shop. But alas! The shop was closed! "Oh dear, now I ... have to take a bus and travel to the supermarket." I thought. Suddenly I met a friend. He was carrying a bag full of FOOD! "Hello, Ted!" he said. "What are you doing here?" "I am looking for something to eat!" I answered. "I have some rolls, cheese and ham in my bag. Would you like some?" asked my friend. "Oh, thank you. It's so nice of you! I ... don't have to go to the supermarket now!" I said happily. We went to my place and had a wonderful breakfast.



2. Translate: (Věty přepište do sešitu)

- Musel jít domů.
- Bude mi muset pomoci.
- Musela bych se ho zeptat na cestu.
- Včera musel zůstat doma.

The key is at the end of the lesson.



BYE-BYE!

Translate:

1. Bude muset jít do supermarketu.

= He will have to go to the supermarket.

2. Býval by se musel nasnídat doma.

= He would have had to have breakfast at home.

3. John bude zítra muset zavolat své sestře.

= John will have to call his sister tomorrow.



Aktivně probraná slovní zásoba

(25) - (28)

COMPLETE

SLOVESA

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| ask sb. for st. | | = požádat někoho o něco |
| ask sb. about st. | | = zeptat se někoho na něco |
| be afraid of | | = bát se |
| beat (beat, beaten) | [bi:t, bi:t, bi:tn] | = tlouci |
| breathe in | | = vdechnout |
| breathe | [bri:θ] | = dýchat |
| carry | ['kæri] | = nosit |
| chew | [ču:] | = žvýkat |
| churn | ['čə:n] | = rozmělnit |
| digest | ['daɪdʒest] | = trávit |
| enter | ['entə] | = vstoupit |
| exercise | ['eksəsaɪz] | = cvičit |
| get rid of | | = zbavit se |
| miss | [mis] | = stýskat se, minout |
| pump | [pamp] | = pumpovat |
| surround | [sə'raʊnd] | = obklopit |
| swallow | ['swɒləʊ] | = polknout |
| get dressed | | = obléknout se |
| look for | | = hledat |

JE TŘEBA DRILEM JEŠTĚ ZOPAKOVAT:



PODSTATNÁ JMÉNA

| | | |
|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| artery | [ˈa:təri] | = tepna |
| blood | [blʌd] | = krev |
| bloodstream | [blʌd stri:m] | = krevní oběh |
| bronchial tube | [ˈbrɒŋkiəl...] | = průduška |
| cell | [sel] | = buňky |
| chunk | [tʃaŋk] | = kus (větší) |
| digestive system | [daiˈdʒestiv...] | = trávicí soustava |
| fist | [fɪst] | = pěst |
| fridge | [frɪdʒ] | = lednice |
| gas | [gæs] | = plyn |
| heart | [ha:t] | = srdce |
| inside | [ɪnˈsaɪd] | = uvnitř |
| intestine | [ɪnˈtestɪn] | = střevo |
| large intestine | | = tlusté střevo |
| liquid | [ˈlɪkwɪd] | = tekutina |
| muscle | [ˈmʌsl] | = sval |
| network | [ˈnetwɜ:k] | = síť |
| oxygen | [ˈɒksɪdʒən] | = kyslík |
| piece | [pi:s] | = kousek |
| pump | [pʌmp] | = pumpa |
| race | [reɪs] | = závod |
| saliva | [səˈlaɪvə] | = sliny |
| size | [saɪz] | = velikost |
| small intestine | | = tenké střevo |
| throat | [θrəʊt] | = hrdlo |
| trachea | [trəˈki:ə] | = průdušnice |
| tube | [tju:b] | = trubice |
| lung | [lʌŋ] | = plíce |
| vein | [veɪn] | = žíla |
| vessel | [ˈvesl] | = céva |
| waste | [weɪst] | = odpad |

Str. 114 / cv. 2: Translate. Věty přepište do sešitu.

- 1) Musel jít domů.
= He had to **go** home.
- 2) Bude mi muset pomoci.
= She will have to **help** me.
- 3) Musela bych se ho zeptat na cestu.
= I would have to **ask** him for directions.
- 4) Včera musel zůstat doma.
= He had to **stay** at home yesterday.