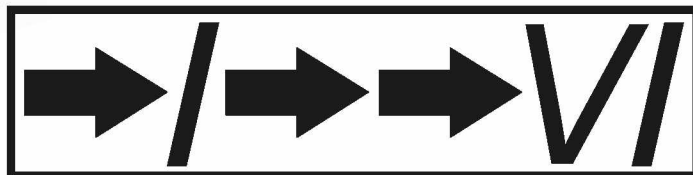
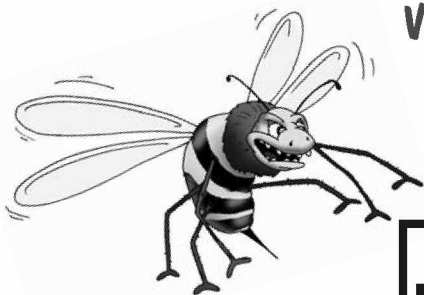




*S námi se domluví každý...*

# ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky  
v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO  
ve školním roce 2020/21



\* 21.-40. lekce – 2. pololetí \*

## 22. lekce - klíč

Student: \_\_\_\_\_



# ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO



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Prague Write today's date.

## Drilem:

- \*plnovýznamová slovesa - klad, otázka a zápor v celé tabulce - budoucí čas, přítomný čas, minulý čas (perfektum a préteritum), podmínka přítomná, podmínka minulé
- \*some, any, no
- \*způsobová slovesa "can, may, must" v přítomném čase
- \*podmínka přítomná a minulý čas- préteritum u způs. slovesa "can"
- \*zvrtná a zdůrazňovací zájmena, zvrtná slovesa
- \*tázací dovětky (že ano, že ne), potvrzovací výroky (on také, on také ne)
- \*průběh v přítomném čase a minulém čase-préteritu
- \*předložky místní
- \*opis způsobového slovesa "must"
- \*opis způsobového slovesa "can"
- \*trpný rod
- \*opis způsobového slovesa "may"- přítomný čas, minulý čas - préteritum, budoucí čas, podmínka přítomná, podmínka minulé
- \*"should" - doporučení, výčitka

## 1. Translate:

1. Také ses mohl vrátit dříve! = You could have come back earlier!
2. Tom si tedy mohl vzít víc peněz! = Tom could have taken more money!
3. Taky mohla koupit něco k jídlu! = She could have bought something to eat!
4. Ty ses tedy mohl zeptat! = You could have asked!
5. Také mohli odpovědět na naše otázky! = They could have answered our questions!





## Nová gramatika: **Výčitka se způsobovým slovesem "NEEDN'T" ("mírná")**

V záporu je výčitka "mírná" uvozena způsobovým slovesem "NEEDN'T"

On (tedy) nemusel mluvit! (ale promluvil). **He needn't have spoken!**

Vyjadřuje, že se něco stát nemuselo, ale stalo.

SLEDUJTE ROZDÍL:

He **needn't speak.** = On nemusí mluvit. (V přítomnosti - není nutnost.)

He **needn't have spoken!** = On tedy nemusel mluvit! (Ale promluvil.)

### 2. Přeložte: (Anglické věty napište do svého sešitu!) Pozor na správné použití výčitky mírné!

1. Také jste nemuseli dělat tolik rámusu!
2. Také se ho na to nemusela ptát!
3. Tom tedy nemusel kupovat tolik jídla!
4. Taky jsem nemusel vstávat tak brzy!
5. Maminka tedy nemusela jezdit vlakem!

The key is at the end of the lesson.

## "READ!"

## Love sees no colour

2

Being adopted **is** complicated enough, but it's **even** trickier when you **are** black and your family **is** white. Laura Thompson **describes** her life.

4. I **know** that lots of adopted people **may** **have** the same sort of feelings. But when you **are** so obviously different from the rest of your family, it **means** that every time you **meet** someone new, you **have to** **go** through the same old long explanations. "She **is** my sister - well, yes, obviously not my real sister, I'm adopted - but she **is** just like my sister", and so on.

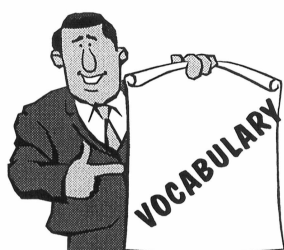
5. As a kid I **didn't feel** different from my sisters, Jo and Anna, though **there were** times I **felt** "funny". Like, I **could** never **understand** why, when we **were** drawing



## ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO

pictures of each other, my sisters would colour my face brown. I know this sounds dead weird but it felt as if they were scribbling me out.

6. When I was nine years old, I had a new social worker. She was worried that I wasn't coming into contact with other black people because my family lived in a small, mainly white village. She felt I needed to go back to my real mum for a while and be "re-integrated into black culture", as she put it. But it was too late for me to join a black family - I was already a part of a white one.



explanation	[,eksplaə'neiʃn]	= vysvětlení, vysvětlování
go through		= projít, prožít
obvious	[ˈɒvviəs]	= zjevný, zřejmý
scribble out	[ˈskribl...]	= začmárat
sort	[so:t]	= druh
weird	[wiəd]	= divný, zvláštní

### 3. Read again "Love sees no colour", then answer the questions:

#### 4. What does Laura want to make clear in paragraph 4?

- A) She has a very good relationship with her sister Jo.
- B) She has to explain her situation more often than many other children.
- C) She is ashamed to tell people that she was adopted by a white family as a child.
- D) She likes to talk about her problems with other adopted children.

#### 5. Why did Laura feel "funny" according to paragraph 5?

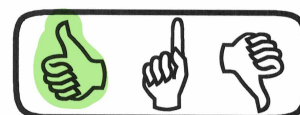
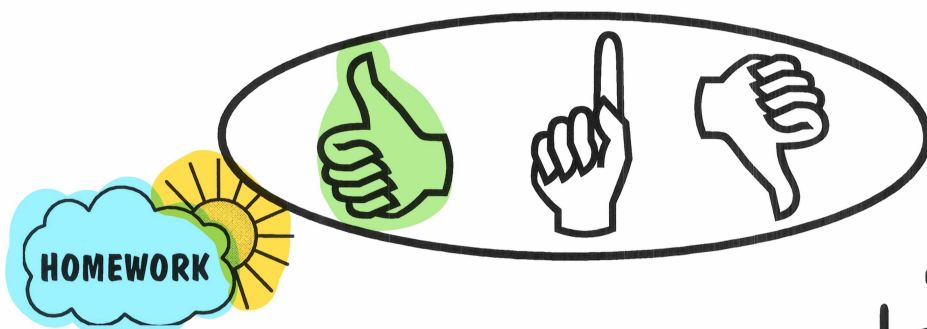
- A) Jo and Anna didn't want to play with her.
- B) Jo and Anna made jokes about her.
- C) She noticed that Jo and Anna saw her as different from themselves.
- D) She realised that she was not as good at art as Jo and Anna.

#### 6. What does Laura say about her new social worker (paragraph 6) ?

- A) She advised Laura's foster family to move to a bigger town.
- B) She did not want Laura to live with a white family any more.
- C) She helped Laura find out more about her natural parents.
- D) She wanted Laura to live with a black family for some time.

## 4. True or false?

	TRUE	FALSE
1. When Laura <b>met</b> new people, they <b>didn't believe</b> that Jo <b>was</b> her sister.	X	
2. When the sisters <b>were drawing</b> , Laura <b>coloured</b> her face brown.		X
3. Laura <b>had</b> three sisters.		X
4. A social worker <b>wanted</b> Laura to reintegrate into black culture.	X	
5. Laura <b>thought</b> that it <b>was</b> a good idea.		X



**Přeložte:**

**Pozor na správné použití výčitky mírné!**

1. Také jsem nemusel spát tak dlouho!

**I needn't have slept for so long!**

2. Tvoji přátelé tedy nemuseli všechno vypít!

**Your friends needn't have drunk everything!**

3. Jejich hosté tedy nemuseli sníst všechno to jídlo!

**Their guests needn't have eaten all the food!**

4. Naši sousedé tedy nemuseli dělat tolik hluku!

**Our neighbours needn't have made so much noise!**

5. Jeho přítelkyně ho tedy nemusela bít!

**His friend needn't have hit him!**



**Str. 80 / cv. 2: Přeložte. Anglické věty napište do svého sešitu.**

- 1) Také jste nemuseli dělat tolik rámusu!  
= You needn't **have made** so much noise!
- 2) Také se ho na to nemusela ptát!  
= She needn't **have asked** him about it!
- 3) Tom tedy nemusel kupovat tolik jídla!  
= Tom needn't **have bought** so much food!
- 4) Taky jsem nemusel vstávat tak brzy!  
= I needn't **have got up** so early!
- 5) Maminka tedy nemusela jezdit vlakem!  
= Mum needn't **have gone** by train!