

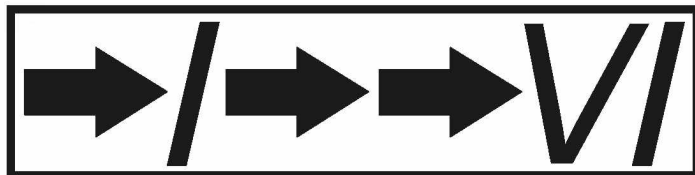
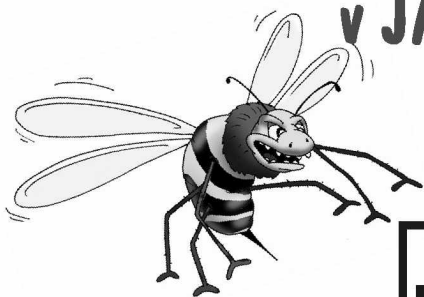
S námi se domluví každý...

# ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky

v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO

ve školním roce 2020/21



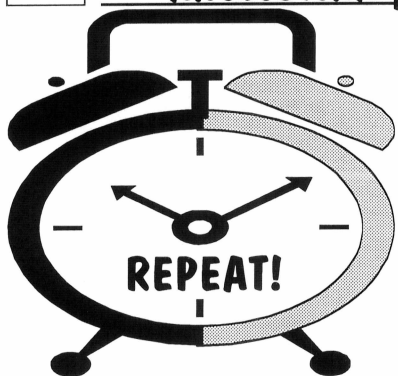
\* 1.-20. lekce – 1. pololetí \*

## 18. lekce - klíč

Student: \_\_\_\_\_



# ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO



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Prague Write today's date.

## Drilem:

\*plnovýznamová slovesa - klad, otázka a zápor v celé tabulce - budoucí čas, přítomný čas, minulý čas (perfektum a préteritum), podmínka přítomná, podmínka minulá

\*some, any, no

\*způsobová slovesa "can, may, must" v přítomném čase

\*podmínka přítomná a minulý čas- préteritum u způs. slovesa "can"

\*zvrtná a zdůrazňovací zájmena, zvrtná slovesa

\*tázací dovětky (že ano, že ne), potvrzovací výroky (on také, on také ne)

\*průběh v přítomném čase a minulém čase-préteritu

\*předložky místní

\*opis způsobového slovesa "must"

\*opis způsobového slovesa "can"

\*trpný rod

\*opis způsobového slovesa "may" - přítomný čas, minulý čas - préteritum, budoucí čas, podmínka přítomná, podmínka minulá

\*"should" - doporučení, výčitka

## 1. Translate:

1. Měl se oženit. = He should have married.
2. Ona se měla rozvést. = She should have divorced.
3. Měli jsme to slíbit. = We should have promised it.
4. Měli dodržet ten slib. = They should have kept the promise.
5. Měl jsem vstát dříve. = I should have got up earlier.
6. Měl ses posadit. = You should have sat down.
7. Měl se usmívat. = He should have smiled.



## Nová gramatika: Způsobové sloveso "SHOULD" - Výčitka

Následuje-li za způsobovým slovesem "SHOULD" minulý infinitiv ("HAVE+3.tvar), jedná se o tzv. výčitku.

On měl jít.

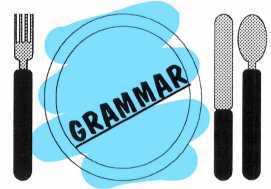
He should have gone.

Měl jít?

Should he have gone?

On neměl jít.

He shouldn't have gone.



### 2. Přeložte: (Anglické věty napište do svého sešitu!)

1. Koho jsi měl pozvat? 2. Kdy ti měla zavolat? 3. V kolik hodin jsme měli poslouchat rádio? 4. Koho jsem se měl na to zeptat? 5. Kolik peněz jsme si měli vzít?

The key is at the end of the lesson.

### 3. Přeložte: (Anglické věty napište do svého sešitu!)

1. Neměl jsem ho zvat. 2. Neměla mu volat. 3. Neměli jste se dívat na televizi. 4. Neměla se ho na to ptát. 5. Neměl si brát ty peníze.

The key is at the end of the lesson.

### 4. Vyjádřete výčitku k situaci (co osoby neměly dělat (ale udělaly)):

např.

1. He **lost** his job.

He shouldn't have been late all the time.

2. She **has caught** the flu.

She shouldn't have gone outside in the cold weather.

3. **There is** no food in the fridge.

We shouldn't have forgotten to go shopping.

4. He **is** late.

He shouldn't have overslept.





"READ!"

Edgar Allan Poe (1809-1849)

The Fall of the House of Usher

*Introduction:*

*The writer is visiting his old friend Roderick Usher in his big house. He feels strange. Both Usher and his sister Madelaine suffer from madness. One day Madelaine dies and is put into a tomb right below the writer's bedroom. There is a terrible thunderstorm and to calm his friend down, the writer is reading a story to him about a man called Ethelred. Strangely, the story and the reality mix together. What terrible secret is Usher going to tell?*

"The old man refused to let Ethelred in. But a terrible storm was beginning, and Ethelred could not wait. He was strong and brave, and he lifted his heavy stick. He began to hit the door, and to break it down. The noise was loud and travelled all over the forest."

At the end of this sentence, I stopped in fear. I thought I heard a sound from somewhere in the house. Or was it the storm outside? I continued to read.

"When Ethelred got through the door, he did not see the crazy old man. To his surprise, there was a large and terrible animal in the man's place. It was like no animal on earth. Next to it was a pile of gold. On the wall above it was a metal sign that read: 'You are here, so you are brave. If you kill the animal, you will win the gold'. " Ethelred lifted up his stick and hit the animal on the head. It fell down, and died. But before it died, it screamed. The noise was loud and terrible, and Ethelred had to cover his ears."

Again I stopped reading. I was sure that I heard a long screaming sound. The sound was not in my mind, from the story. It came from inside the house. I said nothing, because I didn't want to excite Usher. Could he hear the sounds, too? I was not sure, so I continued to read.

"After Ethelred killed the animal, the metal sign on the wall fell to the floor with a loud ringing sound." As I read the words "ringing sound", I heard a similar sound from inside the house. I felt terrible fear. This time I was sure. Someone was screaming and hitting metal.

Then I heard grating sounds. A heavy metal door was opening.

I knew now that Usher was listening to the sounds too. The look on his face was different. He turned his chair and faced the door of the room. His eyes were open wide, and his body was shaking. He began to talk to himself in a low voice.

I jumped to my feet and ran to Usher. He was looking straight in front of him, and did not notice me. When I put my hand on his shoulder, he shook again. Then he spoke words that I will never forget.

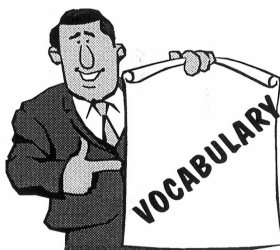
## ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO

"Now **do** you **hear** it? I **hear** it, and I **have heard** it. I **have heard** it for many minutes, many hours, many days but I **could not speak**. Now I **am telling** you. She **was** alive when we **put** her in the tomb! **Will** she **be** here soon? **Is** she **coming** to punish me? **Can** I **hear** her feet on the stairs? **Can** I **hear** the sound of her heart?"

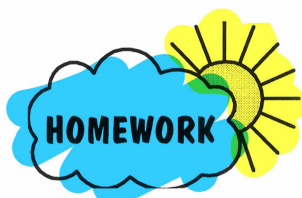
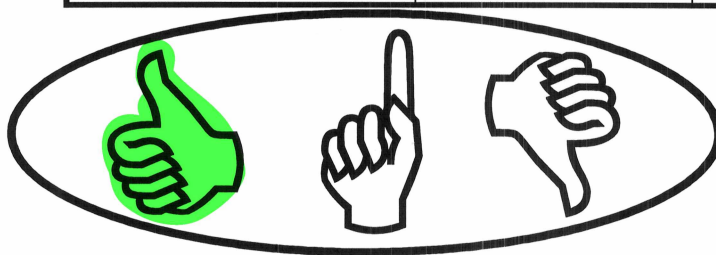
He **jumped** to his feet. "Madman! I **am telling** you that she **is** just outside the door!"

Suddenly the door of the room **opened** and there **stood** the lady Madelaine. **There was** blood on her white clothes, and her body **was** terribly thin. For a few seconds she **stood** in the doorway, shaking. Then, she **fell** towards her brother, with a cry. As they **crashed** heavily to the floor, they both **died**.

I **ran** from the room, and from the house. Outside, the storm **was still crashing** against the building. On the bridge, I **turned** and **looked** behind me. The crack in the wall of the house **was getting** wider. Through it, I **could see** the full blood-red moon. Then a great wind **came**. I **watched** in fear as the house **fell** in pieces to the ground. The House of Usher **was destroyed**.



<b>continue</b>	[kən'tɪnju:]	= pokračovat
fear	[fiə]	= strach
pile	[paɪl]	= hromada
<b>punish</b>	[ˈpʌnɪʃ]	= potrestat
<b>refuse</b>	[rɪ'fju:z]	= odmítnout
<b>suffer from sth.</b>	[ˈsʌfə...]	= trpět něčím
tomb	[tu:m]	= hrob(ka)
towards	[tə'wo:dz]	= směrem k



**Přeložte:** (Anglické věty napište do svého sešitu!)

1. Co jsme měli dělat?
2. Neměli jste nikoho volat.
3. On na ni neměl čekat tak dlouho.
4. Neměla ho bít.
5. Měli se s nimi setkat na nádraží.
6. Kolik peněz jsi měl přinést?
7. Neměl nikomu o ničem říkat.

The key is at the end of the lesson.

**Str. 64 / cv. 2: Přeložte. Anglické věty napište do svého sešitu.**

- 1) Koho jsi měl pozvat?  
= Who should you **have invited**?
- 2) Kdy ti měla zavolat?  
= When should she **have called** you?
- 3) V kolik hodin jsme měli poslouchat rádio?  
= What time should we **have listened** to the radio?
- 4) Koho jsem se měl na to zeptat?  
= Who should I **have asked** about it?
- 5) Kolik peněz jsme si měli vzít?  
= How much money should we **have taken**?

**Str. 64 / cv. 3: Přeložte. Anglické věty napište do svého sešitu.**

- 1) Neměl jsem ho zvat.  
= I shouldn't **have invited** him.
- 2) Neměla mu volat.  
= She shouldn't **have called** him.
- 3) Neměli jste se dívat na televizi.  
= You shouldn't **have watched** TV.
- 4) Neměla se ho na to ptát.  
= She shouldn't **have asked** him about it.
- 5) Neměl si brát ty peníze.  
= He shouldn't **have taken** the money.

**Str. 66 / homework: Přeložte. Anglické věty napište do svého sešitu.**

- 1) Co jsme měli dělat?  
= What should we **have done**?
- 2) Neměli jste nikoho volat.  
= You shouldn't **have called** anybody.

- 3) On na ni neměl čekat tak dlouho.  
= He shouldn't have waited for her so long.
- 4) Neměla ho bít.  
= She shouldn't have hit him.
- 5) Měli se s nimi setkat na nádraží.  
= They should have met them at the railway station.
- 6) Kolik peněz jsi měl přinést?  
= How much money should you have brought?
- 7) Neměl nikomu o ničem říkat.  
= He shouldn't have told anybody about anything.