

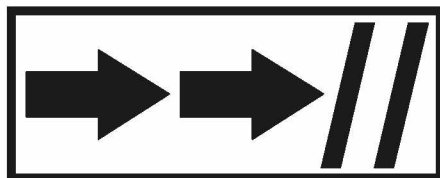
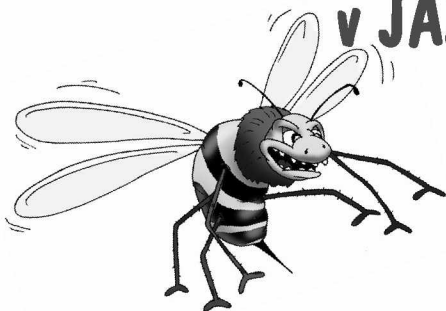
S námi se domluví každý...

ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky

v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO

ve školním roce 2020/21



* 1.-20. lekce – 1. pololetí *

14. lekce - klíč

Student: _____

Určeno pro výuku cizích jazyků studentů pod vedením lektorů z Jazykového studia ROLINO.



ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO





Prague Write today's date.

Drilem:

* klad, otázka a zápor plnovýznamových sloves v přítomném čase prostém, minulém čase - préteritu a v budoucím čase - will

* třídy nepravidelných sloves

* přítomný čas průběhový - klad, otázka, zápor

* stupňování krátkých přídavných jmen, srovnávání na prvním a druhém stupni

* nepravidelné stupňování

Slovní zásoba: beautiful, expensive, comfortable, interesting, important, difficult, careful ...

1. Dictation and translation.

Write into your exercise book and translate into Czech:

1. Did you see the polar bears? 2. They ate the eggs. 3. Their fur is different from any other animal. 4. When did the children get the sweets? 5. The boy was not naughty.

2. Reading review: (Read and say in your own words:)

The key is at the end of the lesson.

We celebrate Christmas Eve on December 24th. Before Christmas people usually buy and wrap presents for their friends and family. They decorate their Christmas tree with candles, chains and chocolate. Most people have fish soup, fried carp and potato salad for dinner. They also bake special Christmas sweets and Christmas cake. They decorate their rooms with mistletoe and other decorations.

The key is at the end of the lesson.

3. Answer the questions in English:

1. When do you usually buy Christmas presents?
2. Do you decorate your Christmas tree with real candles?
3. Do you decorate your rooms with mistletoe?

The key is at the end of the lesson.



Stupňování dlouhých přídavných jmen:

1. stupeň = POSITIV	important	= důležitý
2. stupeň = KOMPARATIV	more important	= důležitější
3. stupeň = SUPERLATIV	the most important	= nejdůležitější



Pozor! Všimněte si rozdílu:

the most interesting book = nejzajímavější kniha

a most interesting book = velmi zajímavá kniha

4. Write the sentences into your exercise book and translate them into Czech:

(1) [eič][i:] [eič][ei][di:] [ti:] [eič][i:] [em][əu][es][ti:]
[ai][en][ti:] [i:] [a:] [i:] [es][ti:] [ai][en][dži:] [bi:] [dabləu][kei] .

(2) [es][eič][i:] [eič][ei][es] [ei] [em][əu][a:] [i:]
[i:] [eks][pi:] [i:] [en][es][ai][vi:] [i:] [ef][el][ei][ti:] .

The key is at the end of the lesson.

5. Translate:

1. Tato práce je nejdůležitější.

= **This job is the most important.**

2. Tento test byl obtížnější než tamten domácí úkol.

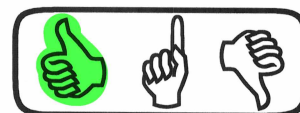
= **This test was more difficult than that homework.**

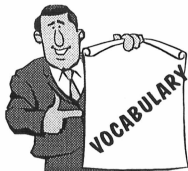
3. Jeho křeslo je pohodlnější než tvoje židle.

= **His armchair is more comfortable than your chair.**

4. Tvoje sestra je tak krásná jako ty.

= **Your sister is as beautiful as you.**





according to	[ə'ko:diŋ]	=	podle
ancient	[einʃnt]	=	dávný, starobylý, antický
berry	[beri]	=	bobule
busy	[bizi]	=	rušný, zaneprázdňený
charm	[ča:m]	=	kouzlo
church	[čə:č]	=	kostel, církev
connect	[k'nekt]	=	spojit
exchange	[iks'čeindž]	=	vyměnit (si)
hang, hung, hung	[hæŋ, haŋ, haŋ]	=	věšet, viset
holy	[həuli]	=	svatý
holly	[holi]	=	cesmína
It used to be...	[...ju:stə ...]	=	Bývalo to ...
may	[mei]	=	smět
nowadays	[nauədeiz]	=	v současnosti, v dnešní době
plant	[pla:nt]	=	rostlina, sázet
priest	[pri:st]	=	kněz, duchovní
sacred	[seikrid]	=	posvátný

6. Read:

SOME INTERESTING FACTS ABOUT CHRISTMAS I.

Pramen: Časopis R and R December 2000

Christmas **is** one of the happiest and busiest times of the year for millions of people all over the world. This time **is connected** with beautiful Christmas traditions, such as singing carols, exchanging presents and decorating Christmas trees and rooms with holly and mistletoe.

Holly is an evergreen tree with green leaves and red berries. In the past, this tree **was used** in houses and churches at Christmas, and **was called** "a holy tree". The word "holly" may **come** from this name. Nowadays, both in Britain and in North America, the holly leaves and berries **are used** as Christmas decorations.



Mistletoe **is** another evergreen plant used for Christmas decorations not only in Britain and North America, but also in many European countries. It **used to be** a sacred plant. It **is said** that the Druids, the ancient priests of the Celts, **used** it as a charm. Today it **is hung** in rooms and according to a Christmas tradition, you **may kiss** anyone who **stands** under it.

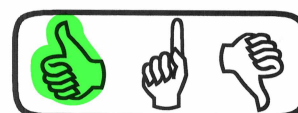
7. Answer the questions in English:

1. What **does** holly **look** like?
2. Who **used** mistletoe as a charm in the Celtic time?
3. What **can you do** under the mistletoe?

The key is at the end of the lesson.

8. True or false?

1. Holly **is** an evergreen tree. TRUE
2. Mistletoe **has** red berries. FALSE
3. You **can kiss** anyone who **stands** under the holly. FALSE
4. A Druid **is** a modern priest. FALSE
5. Mistletoe **is** only **used** in North America. FALSE



HOMWORK

Translate. Write into your exercise book:

1. Políbila ho pod jmelím.
2. Ta cesmína byla krásnější než ten vánoční stromeček.
3. Byl to ten nejobtížnější test.
4. Tento dárek byl zajímavější než tamten dárek.
5. Vánoční tradice jsou důležitější než ty nejdražší dárky.

The key is at the end of the lesson.

Str. 49 / dictation: Write into your exercise book and translate into Czech.

- 1) **Did** you **see** the polar bears?
= Viděl jsi lední medvědy?
- 2) They **ate** the eggs.
= Oni snědli ta vajíčka.
- 3) Their fur **is** different from any other animal.
= Jejich srst je jiná než u jakéhokoliv jiného zvířete.
- 4) When **did** the children **get** the sweets?
= Kdy dostaly ty děti ty sladkosti?
- 5) The boy **was not** naughty.
= Ten kluk nebyl zlobivý.

Str. 49 / cv. 2: Say in your own words.

např.

People **celebrate** Christmas Eve on December 24th. Before this day people **do** a lot of things, for example they **buy** and **wrap** presents for their friends and family and **decorate** the rooms and Christmas trees. They also **bake** special Christmas sweets and Christmas cake and **have** fish soup, fried carp and potato salad for dinner.

Str. 49 / cv. 3: Answer the questions in English.

např.

- 1) When **do** you usually **buy** Christmas presents?
I usually **start** buying presents a month before Christmas Eve.
- 2) **Do** you **decorate** your Christmas tree with real candles?
No, we **don't**. It **can be** very dangerous.
- 3) **Do** you **decorate** your rooms with mistletoe?
Yes, but usually only the living room.

Str. 50 / cv. 4: Write the sentences into your exercise book and translate them into Czech.

- 1) He **had** the most interesting book.
= On měl tu nejzajímavější knihu.
- 2) She **has** a most expensive flat.
= Ona má velmi drahý byt.

Str. 52 / cv. 7: Answer the questions in English.

- 1) What **does** holly **look** like?
Holly **is** an evergreen tree with green leaves and red berries.
- 2) Who **used** mistletoe as a charm in the Celtic time?
The Druids **used** mistletoe as a charm.
- 3) What can you **do** under a mistletoe?
You can **kiss** anyone who stands under it.

Str. 52 / homework: Translate. Write into your exercise book.

- 1) Políbila ho pod jmelím.
= She **kissed** him under the mistletoe.
- 2) Ta cesmína byla krásnější než ten vánoční stromeček.
= The holly **was** more beautiful than the Christmas tree.
- 3) Byl to ten nejobtížnější test.
= It **was** the most difficult test.
- 4) Tento dárek byl zajímavější než tamten dárek.
= This present **was** more interesting than that present.
- 5) Vánoční tradice jsou důležitější než ty nejdražší dárky.
= Christmas traditions **are** more important than the most expensive presents.