

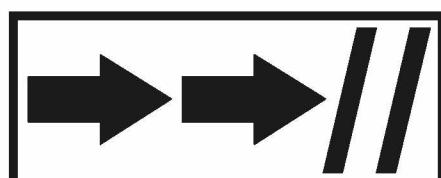
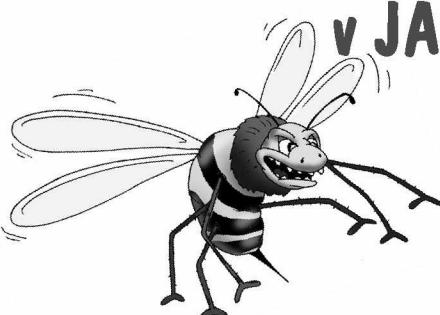


ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky

v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO

ve školním roce 2020/21



* 1.-20. lekce – 1. pololetí *

13. lekce - klíč

Student: _____

Určeno pro výuku cizích jazyků studentů pod vedením lektorů z Jazykového studia ROLINO.





Prague _____ Write today's date.

Drilem:

- * klad, otázka a zápor plnovýznamových sloves v přítomném čase prostém, minulém čase - préteritu a v budoucím čase - will
- * triády nepravidelných sloves
- * přítomný čas průběhový - klad, otázka, zápor
- * stupňování krátkých přídavných jmen, srovnávání na prvním a druhém stupni

1. Dictation and translation.

Write into your exercise book and translate into Czech:

1. We brought the oldest pictures. 2. He wrote the longest letter. 3. They bought the cheapest vegetables. 4. I sang the newest song. 5. She drank the coldest lemonade.

2. Reading review: (Read and say in your own words:)

The key is at the end of the lesson.

On December 5th we celebrate St. Nicholas' Day.

Many people look forward to this day, but some children are afraid. That is because the good St. Nicholas is accompanied by an angel as well as a devil. The children must say whether or not they have been good the whole year. Then they sing a song or recite a poem. If the children had not been good, the devil gives them a spanking with his broom and rattles his chains at them.

Well-behaved children get a bag or stocking full of fruits and sweets in the evening of December 5th.

Naughty children get only coal and potatoes.

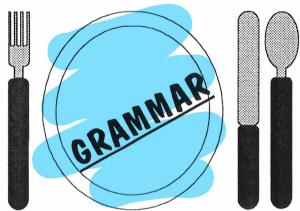
The key is at the end of the lesson.

3. Put the words into the correct order.

Write into your exercise book and translate into Czech:

1. SOME / HE / WILL / SWEETS / GET / .
2. RECITE / SHE / DID / OR / POEM / A / SONG / A / SING / ?
3. DEVIL / WHY / RATTLE / HIS / DOES / CHAIN / THE / ?

The key is at the end of the lesson.



Některá přídavná jména se stupňují nepravidelně:

1. stupeň POSITIV	2. stupeň KOMPARATIV	3. stupeň SUPERLATIV
good = dobrý	better = lepší	the best = nejlepší
bad = špatný	worse = horší	the worst = nejhorší
little = malý	less, lesser = menší	the least = nejmenší
far = daleký	farther, further = vzdálenější, další	the farthest, furthest = nejvzdálenější

4. Write the sentences into your exercise book and translate them into Czech:

- (1) [ti:][eič][i:] [ai][di:][i:][ei] [dablju:][ei][es] [bi:][ei][di:].
- (2) [ti:][eič][i:] [ai][di:][i:][ei] [dablju:][ei][es] [dablju:][əu][a:][es][i:].
- (3) [ti:][eič][i:] [ai][di:][i:][ei] [dablju:][ei][es] [ti:][eič][i:] [dablju:][əu][a:][es][ti:].

The key is at the end of the lesson.

5. Translate:

1. Ona byla lepší než ty.

= She **was** better than you.

2. Tento student je nejlepší.

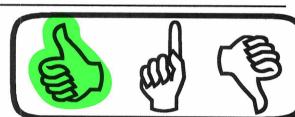
= This student **is** the best.

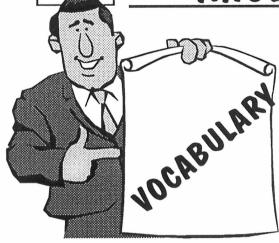
3. Tamto město je dál (vzdálenější).

= That city **is** farther.

4. Ty hory byly nejdále (nejvzdálenější).

= Those mountains **were** the farthest.





close to	[kləuz]	= blízko k
different from	[difrənt]	= různý, odlišný
fur	[fʊr]	= kožešina
heat	[hi:t]	= horko, teplo (podst. jméno)
hunt	[hant]	= lovit
keep warm		= udržovat (se) v teple
keep, kept, kept	[ki:p, kept, kept]	= držet, udržovat
layer	[leiə]	= vrstva
seal	[si:l]	= tuleň, lachtan, lvoun
seabird	[si:bə:d]	= mořský pták
thick	[θik]	= hustý, tlustý, silný (o věci)
wool	[wu:l]	= vlna (př. ovčí)

6. Read:

Polar bears live in Alaska. How do they keep warm in the cold arctic weather?

Polar bears have fur that is different from any other animal. Close to their body they have a thick layer of woolly fur to keep them warm, but they also have long hairs. Under the white fur the polar bear has black skin which absorbs the heat from the sun and helps it to stay warm. A thick layer of fat helps to keep the polar bear warm.

The white fur helps the bear when it is hunting. It eats seals, fish and seabirds and their eggs.

7. Answer the questions in English:

1. Where do polar bears live?
2. How do they keep warm?
3. What do they eat?
4. What colour is their fur?
5. What colour is their skin?

The key is at the end of the lesson.

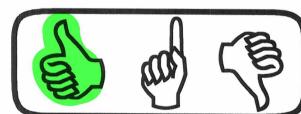


8. Fill in the missing words so that the text makes sense:

On December 5th we celebrate St. Nicholas' Day. Many people look forward to this day, but some children are afraid.

St. Nicholas, an angel and a devil are coming. St. Nicholas and an angel are nice. The white angel has a star. He is smiling. The black devil has two horns and a long tail and a red tongue He is angry He warns naughty children, puts them in his bag and takes them straight down to hell

Well-behaved children get a bag or stocking full of fruits and sweets in the evening of December 5th. Naughty children get only coal and potatoes.



HOMEWORK

Translate. Write into your exercise book:

1. Lední medvědi mají hustou kožešinu.
2. Loví tuleně, ryby a mořské ptáky.
3. Jejich kůže je černá.
4. Kde žijí tato zvířata?
5. Zazpíval jsem tu písničku.
6. Zarecitovala tu básničku?
7. Nedostali uhlí.
8. Dostali sladkosti a ovoce.
9. To byl ten nejlepší večer.
10. Ty brambory byly horší než ty pomeranče.

Str. 45 / dictation: Write into your exercise book and translate into Czech.

- 1) We **brought** the oldest pictures.
= Přinesli jsme ty nejstarší obrázky.
- 2) He **wrote** the longest letter.
= On napsal ten nejdelší dopis.
- 3) They **bought** the cheapest vegetables.
= Oni koupili tu nejlevnější zeleninu.
- 4) I **sang** the newest song.
= Zpíval jsem tu nejnovější písničku.
- 5) She **drank** the coldest lemonade.
= Ona pila tu nejstudenější limonádu.

Str. 45 / cv. 2: Say in your own words.

např.

St. Nicholas, an angel and a devil **come** on St. Nicholas' Day on December 5th. They **ask** the children if they **were** good this year and the children **sing** them a song or **recite** a poem. Well-behaved children **get** a bag or a stocking full of sweets, but naughty children **get** only coal and potatoes and the devil **gives** them a spanking with his broom.

Str. 45 / cv. 3: Put the words into the correct order. Write into your exercise book and translate into Czech.

- 1) He **will get** some sweets.
= On dostane nějaké sladkosti.
- 2) **Did** she **sing** a song or **recite** a poem?
= Zpívala ona písničku nebo recitovala básničku?
- 3) Why **does** the devil **rattle** his chain?
= Proč chrastí čert svým řetězem?

Str. 46 / cv. 4: Write the sentences into your exercise book and translate them into Czech.

- 1) The idea **was** bad.
= Ten nápad byl špatný.
- 2) The idea **was** worse.
= Ten nápad byl horší.
- 3) The idea **was** the worst.
= Ten nápad byl nejhorší.

Str. 47 / cv. 7: Answer the questions in English.

- 1) Where **do** polar bears **live**?
Polar bears **live** in Alaska.
- 2) How **do** they **keep warm**?
They **have** a thick layer of woolly fur and a thick layer of fat.
- 3) What **do** they **eat**?
They **eat** seals, fish and sea birds and their eggs.
- 4) What colour **is** their fur?
Their fur **is** white.
- 5) What colour **is** their skin?
Their skin **is** black.

Str. 48 / homework: Translate. Write into your exercise book.

- 1) Lední medvědi mají hustou kožešinu.
= Polar bears **have** thick fur.
- 2) Loví tuleně, ryby a mořské ptáky.
= They **hunt** seals, fish and sea birds.
- 3) Jejich kůže je černá.
= Their skin **is** black.

- 4) Kde žijí tato zvířata?
= Where **do** these animals **live**?
- 5) Zazpíval jsem tu píseň.
= I **sang** the song.
- 6) Zarecitovala tu básně?
= **Did** she **recite** the poem?
- 7) Nedostali uhlí.
= They **didn't get** coal.
- 8) Dostali sladkosti a ovoce.
= They **got** sweets and fruit.
- 9) To byl ten nejlepší večer.
= It **was** the best evening.
- 10) Ty brambory byly horší než ty pomeranče.
= The potatoes **were** worse than the oranges.