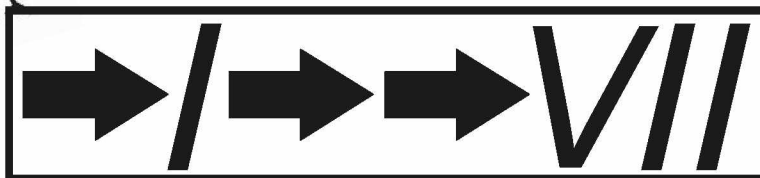
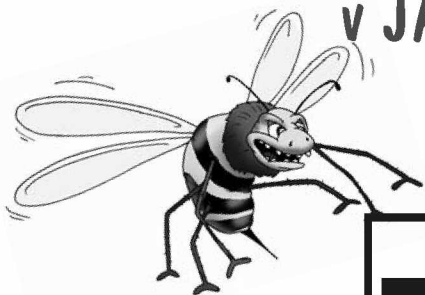




ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky
v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO
ve školním roce 2019/20



* 21.-40. lekce – 2. pololetí *

Student: **39. lekce - klíč**

Určeno pro výuku cizích jazyků studentů pod vedením lektorů z Jazykového studia ROLINO.



ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO



Prague 15th - 19th June

Drilem:

- *Souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou se spojkou "že" bez souslednosti
- *Souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou s ostatními spojkami bez souslednosti
- *Předložkové vazby s některými slovesy (*ASK FOR, ASK ABOUT, WAIT FOR, BELIEVE IN, SUFFER FROM, LAUGH AT, SMILE AT, FROWN AT, BE AFRAID OF, BE ANGRY WITH*)
- *Souslednost v souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou se spojkou "že"
- *Souslednost v souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou s ostatními spojkami
- *Časová souvětí, časové spojky - úvod
- *Časová souvětí, časové spojky "till"="until", "as long as", "while"
- *Časová souvětí v souslednosti, zdůraznění nesoučasnosti děje
- *Podmínková souvětí - podmínka přítomná splnitelná
- *Podmínková souvětí - podmínka přítomná nesplnitelná
- *Podmínková souvětí - podmínka minulé
- *Přací věty - přání přítomné

1. Make sentences using wish clauses commenting these situations:

1. Simon **doesn't have** time. (That's a pity.)

I wish Simon **had** time.

2. My grandmother **is** old and ill. (I am sorry for it.)

If only my grandmother **wasn't** old and ill.

3. It **is** too hot.

I wish it **wasn't** so hot.

4. The children **are making** so much noise! (And I am angry.)

I wish the children **didn't make** so much noise!

5. Thomas **never helps** his parents. (That's a shame.)

If only Thomas **helped** his parents sometimes.



Nová gramatika: **Přací věty**

2) **Přání minulé**

Skutečnost byla opačná, než si mluvčí přeje. Situace v minulosti nenastala.

Věty jsou uvozené výrazy

IF ONLY = kdyby tak, kéž by

I WISH = kdyby tak, kéž by

V přací větě se používá **minulá minulost**.

Kéž by Tom byl včera zavola! (ale nevolal).

If only (I wish) Tom had called yesterday!

Kéž by bylo minulou neděli nepršelo! (ale pršelo.)

If only (I wish) it hadn't rained last Sunday!

2. Translate!

1. Kdybych se tak byl na všechno zeptal!

I wish I had asked about everything!

2. Kéž bychom byli měli lepší nápad!

If only we had had a better idea!

3. Kdyby to tak bylo skončilo dříve!

I wish it had ended sooner!

4. Kéž by byl neonemocněl!

If only he hadn't fallen ill!

5. Kdybych tak byl studoval pilněji!

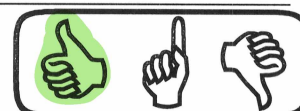
I wish I had studied harder!

6. Kéž by byla tu práci dostala!

If only she had got the job!

7. Kdyby ses tak byl omluvil!

I wish you had apologized!



3. Make sentences using wish clauses commenting these situations:

1. He **didn't do** anything.

I wish he had done something.

2. They **overslept**.

If only they hadn't overslept.

3. The snow **melted**.

I wish the snow hadn't melted.

4. She **spent** too much time talking.

If only she hadn't spent so much time talking.

5. Ted **was** very sarcastic yesterday.

I wish Ted hadn't been so sarcastic yesterday.

6. They **weren't able to** translate anything.

If only they had been able to translate something.

7. We **had** a bad luck last year.

I wish we hadn't had a bad luck last year.

RACISM
Jeff Rubinoff


Part one (adapted from Bridge April 2000)

The trial of four policemen in the US, acquitted of shooting an innocent young black man, has raised the issue of racism in America once again. Racism in the Czech Republic is also an issue, so it may be of interest to look at the American situation more closely and see what can and cannot be applied to the Czech situation.

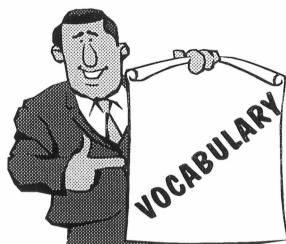
First, is the New York police racist, and was it racist shooting? I don't know any New York police officers, but I was a drinking buddy of Officer Grimm of the Washington DC Metropolitan Police, a big white fellow from Massachusetts. He was on the night foot patrol in the Montana Avenue housing projects, city-subsidized housing for mostly black poor people. During his first month on the job, as a simple patrolman, he was involved in 17 homicide cases, the first one being a woman whose throat had been cut from ear to ear for a \$20 bag of crack cocaine. While he's on patrol, people open their windows and shout abuse and throw things at him. The only way to get an answer from a young man living in the projects is to throw him up against the nearest wall, hook one leg around his and twist his arm around his back, then repeat the question. He broke 2 ribs of one young gentleman who had spat at him.

Is Officer Grimm brutal? Probably, but does he have a choice? Is he a racist? He is white, and the people he deals with are black, and he does not love them. But he says that this housing project is surrounded by decent black people who have jobs and houses and need to be protected. He says he doesn't care what colour a person is as long as he calls him "sir" and doesn't kill people for \$20.

Answer the questions in English. You can use information you have read in the text:

1. What **do** you **think** about Officer Grimm? **Characterize** him.
2. What **do** you **think** about his job?
3. What **would** you **do** if you **were** in his place?

== Klíč najdeš na konci lekce.



abuse	[ə'bjuz]	= zneužití, nadávka, zneužívat, nadávat
acquit	[ə,kwit]	= osvobodit, zprostit viny
city-subsidized	[...sabsidaizd]	= dotovaný, subvencovaný
decent	[di:sənt]	= slušný, řádný
drinking buddy	[...,badi]	= kamarád, s nímž se jde na pivo
foot patrol	[...pə,trəul]	= pěší hlídka
homicide	[,homisaɪd]	= zabití člověka
hook	[huk]	= hák, zaháknout
involve	[in,volv]	= týkat se, zahrnovat, vyžadovat
issue	['išu:]	= zde: otázka, problém
rib	[rib]	= žebro
spit - spat - spat	[spit - spæt - spæt]	= plivat
trial	[,traɪəl]	= soudní řízení/proces



Translate. Write the English sentences into your exercise book.

1. Kéž bychom jeli o prázdninách k moři! 2. Kdyby ses tak byl zúčastnil té soutěže!
3. Kéž by se byli nikoho na nic neptali! 4. Kdyby si tak našel novou práci!
5. Kéž by se byla nevdávala!

== Klíč najdeš na konci lekce.

str. 158: Answer the questions in English.

např.

- 1) What do you think about officer Grimm? Characterize him.
– I think officer Grimm is an honest man who cares about the law and protecting the innocent people. He is willing to do everything he legally can to uphold justice.
- 2) What do you think about his job?
– The work of a police officer can be sometimes very brutal and even dangerous and it is something I would most certainly not be able to do myself. Considering his circumstances, it is very brave of him to continue doing it.
- 3) What would you do if you were in his place?
– I probably would have a very difficult time dealing with the problems he does, especially in these circumstances, as I am not a very violent person. In the worst case, I'd probably start using bribes to get information out of people.

str. 158 / homework: Translate. Write the English sentences into your exercise book.

- 1) Kéž bychom jeli o prázdninách k moři!
= I wish we went to the seaside during the holidays!
- 2) Kdyby ses tak byl zúčastnil té soutěže!
= I wish you had taken part in the competition!
- 3) Kéž by se byli nikoho na nic neptali!
= If only they hadn't asked anybody about anything!
- 4) Kdyby si tak našel novou práci!
= I wish he found a new job!
- 5) Kéž by se byla nevdávala!
= If only she hadn't married!