



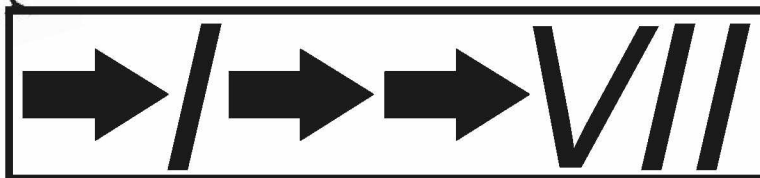
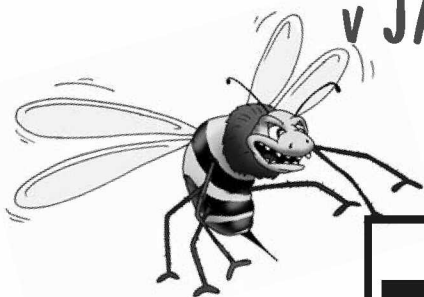
S námi se domluví každý...

ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky

v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO

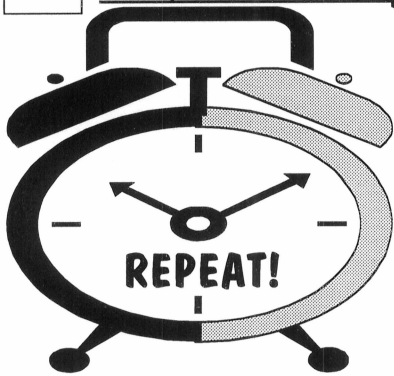
ve školním roce 2019/20



* 21.-40. lekce – 2. pololetí *

35. lekce - klíč

Student: _____





Prague 18th - 22nd May

Drilem:

- *Souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou se spojkou "že" bez souslednosti
- *Souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou s ostatními spojkami bez souslednosti
- *Předložkové vazby s některými slovesy (ASK FOR, ASK ABOUT, WAIT FOR, BELIEVE IN, SUFFER FROM, LAUGH AT, SMILE AT, FROWN AT, BE AFRAID OF, BE ANGRY WITH)
- *Souslednost v souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou se spojkou "že"
- *Souslednost v souvětí s vedlejší větou předmětnou s ostatními spojkami
- *Časová souvětí, časové spojky - úvod
- *Časová souvětí, časové spojky "till"="until", "as long as", "while"
- *Časová souvětí v souslednosti, zdůraznění nesoučasnosti děje
- *Podmínková souvětí - podmínka přítomná splnitelná

1. Choose the correct option. Then translate into Czech.

1. If he does / *will do* / *had done* the homework, he will be free.
Pokud udělá domácí úkol, bude volný.
2. They will be angry if you *will leave* / *left* / leave early.
Rozzlobí se, pokud odejdeš dříve.
3. He won't forgive her unless she apologizes / *will apologize* / *apologized*.
Neodpustí jí, dokud se neomluví.
4. If you take the map you won't get / *didn't get* / *haven't got* lost.
Pokud si vezmeš mapu, neztratíš se.
5. Her father will be happy if she *passed* / passes / *will pass* the exam.
Její otec bude šťastný pokud složí zkoušku.



Nová gramatika: **Podmínková souvětí**

2) Podmínka přítomná nesplnitelná

Vedlejší věty jsou uvozeny spojkami

IF = kdyby

(UNLESS = kdyby ne, ledaže by)



V hlavní větě se používá **podmínka přítomná**, ve vedlejší větě (po spojce IF nebo UNLESS) **jednoduchá minulost**.

Skutečnost je opačná, než jak ji popisuje věta vedlejší, nebo je malá pravděpodobnost, že situace nastane.

Kdyby **pršelo**, (ale neprší), **zůstali bychom** doma. (ale nezůstaneme)

If it rained, **we would stay at home.**

(Pomůcka: v angličtině se stejně jako v češtině používá po spojce **minulý tvar slovesa**.)

Vzal by si taxi, kdyby (náhodou) **nechytil ten autobus**. (Ale pravděpodobně ho chytí, takže si taxi nevezme.)

He **would take** a taxi **if he didn't catch the bus.**

2. Translate!

1. Kdyby tu bylo víc světla, **viděli bychom lépe**.

If there was more light here, we would see better.

2. Vypadal by mnohem lépe, **kdyby se oholil**.

He would look much better if he shaved.

3. Kdybych nebyl tak unavený, **dokončil bych to dnes**.

If I wasn't so tired, I would finish it today.

4. Kdybys to dnes nedokončil, **mohl bych ti zítra pomoci**.

If you didn't finish it today, I could help you tomorrow.

5. Nebyl bys tak unavený, **kdybys chodil každý den dřív spát**.

You wouldn't be so tired, if you went to sleep earlier every day.

6. **Kdybych byl tebou, nechodil bych tam**.

If I were you I wouldn't go there.

7. Proдалa by ten dům, **kdyby ho někdo koupil**.

She would sell the house if somebody bought it.



3. Write sentences commenting these situations. Use correct IF CLAUSE!

1. The teacher will correct our test now. We will know the results soon.

If the teacher didn't correct our tests now, we wouldn't know the results soon.

2. There will probably be some food in the fridge. In that case we won't have to go shopping.

If there wasn't any food in the fridge, we would have to go shopping.

3. Alan doesn't go to the hairdresser's. His hair looks terrible.

If Alan went to the hairdresser's, his hair wouldn't look terrible.

4. Ted works hard. He is very successful.

If Ted didn't work hard, he wouldn't be very successful.

5. I don't have money. I can't buy anything.

If you had money, you could buy something.

6. They are happy. They have won the match.

If they hadn't won the match, they wouldn't be happy.



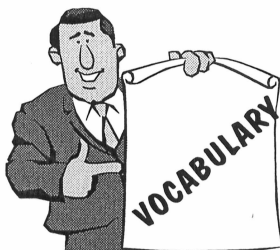
4. Describe the picture!

např.



There are two men on the picture. One is a hairdresser and the other is a customer. He has a very long hair. He is asking the hairdresser to cut his hair, but the hairdresser is showing him a sign saying that the shop is closed. The man looks very baffled.

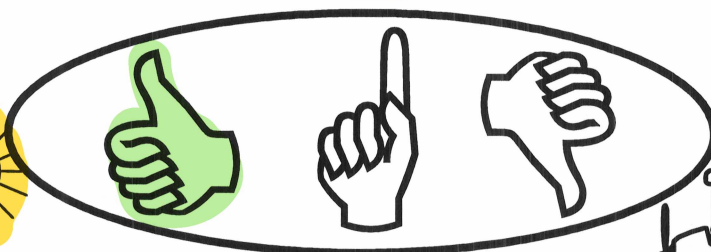
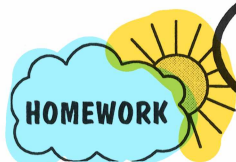
5. Use your dictionary. Fill in the correct Czech translation.



embarrassed	[im,bærəst]	=	v rozpacích
disgusted	[dis,gastid]	=	znechucený
suspicious	[sə'spiʃəs]	=	podezíravý
desperate	[despəɾət]	=	zoufalý
furious	[fjuəriəs]	=	rozzuřený
shy	[ʃai]	=	nesmělý

6. Fill in so that the sentences make sense. You may use some words from the exercise 5.

- When I returned from the shops, I was **disgusted** because there were long queues everywhere.
- His wife is very **suspicious** She always thinks that he has done something wrong.
- I said Hello to a man in the street because I thought it was my friend Tom, but it was someone else. I was so **embarrassed**
- When you were away I felt so **desperate**, darling!
- When I broke my neighbour's window, he was **furious**
- I didn't know anybody at the party. I felt **shy**



Make conditional sentences commenting these situations:

- She **doesn't like** red. She **never wears** this red dress.
- He **might buy** the house. In that case you **can live** there with him.
- The wind **will probably blow** in the afternoon. We **had better stay** inside.

== Klíč najdeš na konci lekce.

str. 140 / homework: Make conditional sentences commenting these situations.

- 1) She doesn't like red. She never wears this red dress.
– If she liked red, she would wear this red dress all the time.
- 2) He might buy the house. In that case you can live there with him.
– If he didn't buy the house, you wouldn't be able to live there with him.
- 3) The wind will probably blow in the afternoon. We had better stay inside.
– If the wind didn't blow in the afternoon, we wouldn't have to stay inside.