

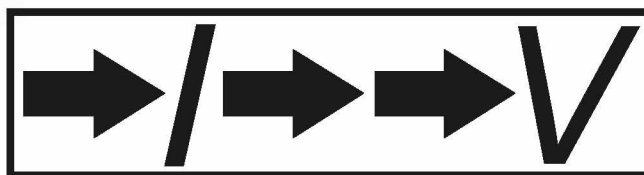
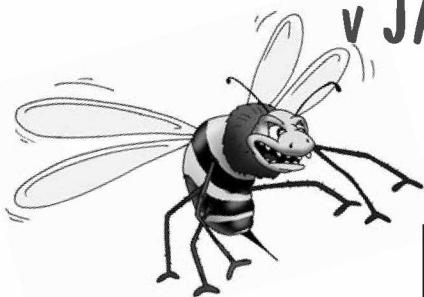
S námi se domluví každý...

ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky

v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO

ve školním roce 2019/20



* 21.-40. lekce – 2. pololetí *

Student: _____

31. lekce - klíč

Určeno pro výuku cizích jazyků studentů pod vedením lektorů z Jazykového studia ROLINO.



ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO





Prague 20th - 24th April

- Drilem:**
- * plnovýznamová slovesa - klad, otázka a zápor v přítomném, budoucím a minulém čase - préteritu
 - * "some, any, no"
 - * minulý čas - perfekturn
 - * rychlé střídání časových rovin - budoucí čas, přítomný čas, minulý čas (perfekturn a préteritu)
 - * zvrtná zájmena, zdůrazňovací zájmena, zvrtná slovesa
 - * způsobová slovesa "can, may, must" - klad, otázka, zápor v přítomném čase
 - * tázací dovětky (že ano, že ne), potvrzovací výroky (on také, on také ne)
 - * podmínka přítomná, podmínka minulá
 - * slovní zásoba "St. Nicholas, Christmas, cooking, restaurant"
 - * minulý čas průběhový
 - * opis způsobového slovesa "MUST" = "HAVE TO"
 - * způsobové sloveso "CAN" - přítomnost a minulost

1. Doplňte tak, aby text dával smysl:

Hot cross buns are **sweet** buns, containing **dried fruit** and **spices**. The baker, before he **puts** them into the **oven**, **marks** them with a **cross** to **remind** us of the crucifixion of **Jesus Christ** on the **first** Good Friday in the history of Good Fridays. The buns are usually **toasted** and eaten **hot** with **butter**. They are **crispy** and **warm** and delicious ...



2. Fill in the suitable word:

1. He won't **be** able to **answer** your question.
2. Will they **be** able to **correct** the mistakes?
3. He will **be** able to **drive** the car.



Nová gramatika: Opis způsobového slovesa "CAN" - minulá podmínka

Zatímco přítomnou podmínku lze jednoduše vyjádřit tvarem "COULD", v minulé podmínce musíme použít opis "BE ABLE TO" (= být schopen) v příslušném tvaru.

Opis je stejný pro všechny osoby:

On by byl mohl zůstat. He would have been able to stay.

Byl by mohl zůstat? Would he have been able to stay?

On by byl nemohl zůstat. He wouldn't have been able to stay.



3. Translate:

1. Byl by jí mohl koupit nějaké květiny.

= He would have been able to buy her some flowers.

2. Byli bychom mohli hrát venku fotbal.

= We would have been able to play football outside.

3. Byla by nás mohla pozvat.

= She would have been able to invite us.

4. Byli byste to mohli opravit?

= Would you have been able to repair it?

5. Byli by se s vámi mohli setkat na nádraží?

= Would they have been able to meet you at the station?

6. Nebyli bychom vás mohli navštívit.

= We wouldn't have been able to visit you.

7. Byl bych nemohl řídit jeho auto.

= I wouldn't have been able to drive his car.

4. Choose the correct word:

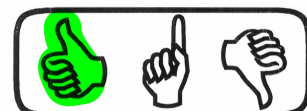


1. He was teaching / learning his students .

2. She was repairing / correcting her mistakes.

3. We were at his place yesterday.

- Oh, were you? I visited / invited him last week, too.





Read: "Prague"

Prague is one of the finest cities in Europe. For over a thousand years, people have lived among this group of hills above the Vltava river. Magnificent architecture has been built to compliment the natural beauty of the area. There are many architectural monuments, ranging from Romanesque to Cubist, although the city is most famous for its Gothic and Baroque structures.

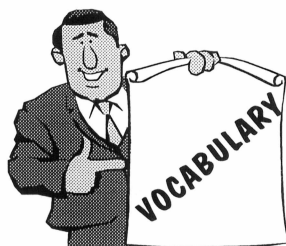
Prague Castle is probably the most significant place in the country. The Přemyslid kings built their seat here between 870 and 890. St. Vitus Cathedral dominates the skyline of Prague Castle. In fact, it may be the dominant architectural symbol of the Czech nation. Commissioned by Charles IV in 1344, it was not finished until 1929, thus taking almost 600 years to be built! (Perhaps not inappropriate for the symbol of the Czech nation). Many people, especially children, are attracted by the small shops of the Golden Lane (Zlatá ulička) and by the lovely gardens of the Castle.

Next to the Castle there is the district of Hradčany, where some of the best preserved monuments can be found. Directly in front of the main gate there is Hradčanské Square. There are many palaces on the square, for example the Renaissance Schwartzemberg Palace where a collection of military antiques is placed, the Archbishop's Palace with its Rococo facade, and the High Baroque Sternberk Palace, housing the National Gallery's collection of European paintings.

When you get to Loretánské Square, you can see the Černín palace and the Loretta. The former may dominate the square "physically", but it is the latter which dominates the attention of tourists, because it houses a copy of the Santa Casa and the fabulous Loretta Treasure (Klenotnice).

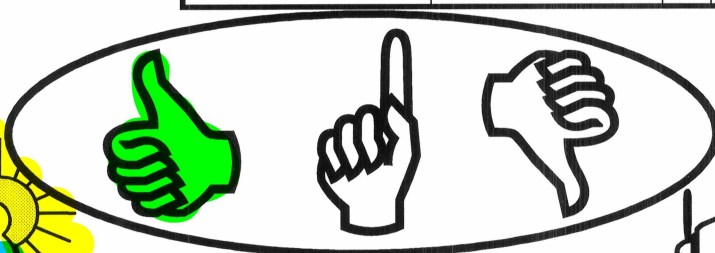
A short walk from Loretánské Square brings you to Strahov Monastery and its libraries, and the orchards and parks of Petřín Hill.

Bellow the Castle and running along the foot of Petřín Hill is the Lesser Town (Malá Strana, also translated as Lesser Quarter or Little Quarter, literally Smallside). The dominant building of the quarter is St. Nicholas Church, sitting in the center of Lesser Quarter Square.



COMPLETE

antique	[æn'ti:k]	=	starobylý, starožitný
architectural	[a:kitekčərəl]	=	architektonický
chapel	['čæpl]	=	kaple
commission	[kə'miʃn]	=	pověření
cubist	['kju:bist]	=	kubistický
district	['distrikt]	=	čtvrť
entrance	['entrəns]	=	vchod
facade	[fə'sa:d]	=	fasáda
gate	[geit]	=	brána
inappropriate	[inə'prəʊpriət]	=	nevhodný
monastery	['monəstəri]	=	klášter
monument	['monjumənt]	=	památník, monument
necessary	['nesəsri]	=	nezbytné
orchard	['o:čəd]	=	sad
preserve	[pri'zə:v]	=	zachovat
provide	[prə'vaɪd]	=	poskytovat
range	[reɪndʒ]	=	rozsah
relic	['relik]	=	památka, pozůstatek
Romanesque	[rəʊmə'nesk]	=	románský (sloh)
side	[said]	=	strana
significant	[sig'nifikənt]	=	významný
structure	['strakčə]	=	stavba
thus	[ðas]	=	a tak, tudíž
treasure	['treʒə]	=	poklad



Answer these questions in English: např.

1. What can you find in the Golden Lane?

You can find small shops there that attract many people.

2. Name some palaces you can find in Hradčanské Square:

You can find the Schwarzenberg Palace or the Sternberg Palace there.

