

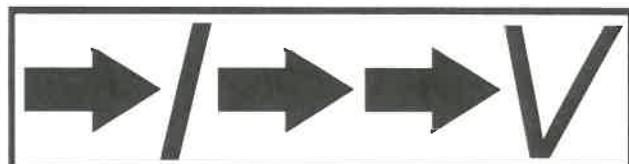
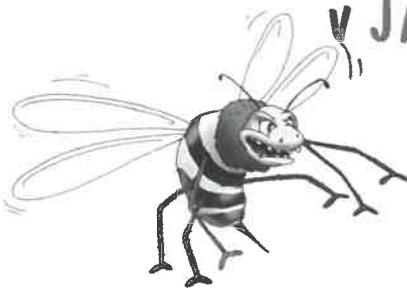


# ANGLIČTINA

pro starší školáky

v JAZYKOVÉM STUDIU ROLINO

ve školním roce 2019/20



\* 21.-40. lekce – 2. pololetí \*

## 28. lekce - klíč

Student:

Určeno pro výuku cizích jazyků studentů pod vedením lektoriů z Jazykového studia ROLINO.



Prague *30<sup>th</sup> March - 3<sup>rd</sup> April*

- Drilem:**
- \* plnovýznamová slovesa - klad, otázka a zápor v přítomném, budoucím a minulém čase - préteritu
  - \* "some, any, no"
  - \* minulý čas - perfektum
  - \* rychlé sříďání časových rovin - budoucí čas, přítomný čas, minulý čas (perfektum a préteritum)
  - \* zvratná zájmena, zdůrazňovací zájmena, zvratná slovesa
  - \* způsobová slovesa "can, may, must" - klad, otázka, zápor v přítomném čase
  - \* podmínka přítomná a minulý čas - préteritum způsobového slovesa "can"
  - \* tázací doyčetky (že ano, že ne), potvrzovací výroky (on také, on také ne)
  - \* podmínka přítomná, podmínka minulá
  - \* slovní zásoba "St. Nicholas, Christmas, cooking, restaurant"
  - \* minulý čas průběhový
  - \* opis způsobového slovesa "MUST" = "HAVE TO" (přítomný, minulý a budoucí čas, podmínky)

### **Nová gramatika: Opis způsobového slovesa "MUST" - shrnutí**

Opis "HAVE TO" je stejný pro všechny časy:

#### Budoucnost:

On bude muset jít..                            He will have to go.



#### Přítomnost:

On musí jít.                                    He has to go. = He must go.

#### Aktuální minulost (perfektum):

On (už) musel jít.                            He has had to go.

#### Prostá minulost (préteritum):

On musel jít.                                    He had to go.

#### Podmínka přítomná:

On by musel jít.                                    He would have to go.

#### Podmínka minulá:

On by byl musel jít.                            He would have had to go.



## 1. Doplňte tak, aby text dával smysl. Použijte opis "MUST" v příslušném tvaru:

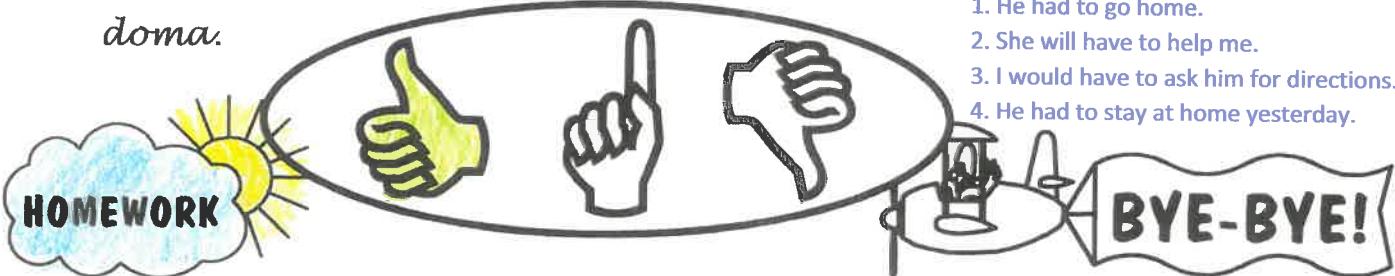
Every morning I ..... have to get ..... up very early, but yesterday I ..... didn't have to get up ..... at all! It was a holiday and we ..... didn't have to go ..... to school. It was so wonderful! I slept till 10.30. When I woke up, I was very hungry. "I ..... have to ..... go and get something to eat." I said to myself. But there was nothing in the fridge and so I ..... had to ..... get dressed and go to the nearest shop. But alas! The shop was closed! "Oh dear, now I ..... have to ..... take a bus and travel to the supermarket." I thought. Suddenly I met a friend. He was carrying a bag full of FOOD! "Hello, Ted!" he said. "What are you doing here?" "I am looking for something to eat!" I answered. "I have some rolls, cheese and ham in my bag. Would you like some?" asked my friend. "Oh, thank you. It's so nice of you! I ..... don't have to ..... go to the supermarket now!" I said happily. We went to my place and had a wonderful breakfast.



## 2. Translate: (Věty přepište do sešitu)

1. Musel jít domů. 2. Bude mi muset pomoci. 3. Musela bych se ho zeptat na cestu. 4. Včera musel zůstat doma.

1. He had to go home.
2. She will have to help me.
3. I would have to ask him for directions.
4. He had to stay at home yesterday.



### Translate:

1. Bude muset jít do supermarketu.  
= He will have to go to the supermarket.
2. Býval by se musel nasnídat doma.  
= He would have had to have breakfast at home.
3. John bude zítra muset zavolat své sestře.  
= John will have to call his sister tomorrow.



# Aktivně probraná slovní zásoba

(25) - (28)

**COMPLETE**

## **SLOVESA**

ask sb. for st.		= požádat někoho o něco
ask sb. about st.		= zeptat se někoho na něco
be afraid of		= bát se
beat (beat, beaten)	[bi:t, bi:t, bi:tn]	= tlouci
breathe in		= vdechnout
breathe	[bri:θ]	= dýchat
carry	['kæri]	= nosit
chew	[ču:]	= žvýkat
churn	[’čə:n]	= rozmělnit
digest	[’daidžest]	= trávit
enter	[’entə]	= vstoupit
exercise	[’eksəsaiz]	= cvičit
get rid of		= zbavit se
miss	[mis]	= stýskat se, minout
pump	[pamp]	= pumpovat
surround	[sə'raund]	= obkllopit
swallow	[’swoləu]	= polknout
get dressed		= obléknout se
look for		= hledat

**JE TŘEBA DRILEM JEŠTĚ ZOPAKOVAT:**

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## **ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO**

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## **PODSTATNÁ JMÉNA**

<b>artery</b>	[’a:təri]	= <b>tepna</b>
<b>blood</b>	[blad]	= <b>krev</b>
<b>bloodstream</b>	[blad stri:m]	= <b>krevní oběh</b>
<b>bronchial tube</b>	[’broŋkiəl...]	= <b>průduška</b>
<b>cell</b>	[sel]	= <b>buňky</b>
<b>chunk</b>	[čaŋk]	= <b>kus (větší)</b>
<b>digestive system</b>	[dai’džestiv...]	= <b>trávicí soustava</b>
<b>fist</b>	[fist]	= <b>pěst</b>
<b>fridge</b>	[fridž]	= <b>lednice</b>
<b>gas</b>	[gæs]	= <b>plyn</b>
<b>heart</b>	[ha:t]	= <b>srdce</b>
<b>inside</b>	[in’said]	= <b>uvnitř</b>
<b>intestine</b>	[in’testin]	= <b>střevo</b>
<b>large intestine</b>		= <b>tlusté střevo</b>
<b>liquid</b>	[’likwid]	= <b>tekutina</b>
<b>muscle</b>	[’masl]	= <b>sval</b>
<b>network</b>	[’netwə:k]	= <b>sít</b>
<b>oxygen</b>	[’oksidžen]	= <b>kyslík</b>
<b>piece</b>	[pi:s]	= <b>kousek</b>
<b>pump</b>	[pamp]	= <b>pumpa</b>
<b>race</b>	[reis]	= <b>závod</b>
<b>saliva</b>	[sə’laivə]	= <b>sliny</b>
<b>size</b>	[saiz]	= <b>velikost</b>
<b>small intestine</b>		= <b>tenké střevo</b>
<b>throat</b>	[θrəut]	= <b>hrdlo</b>
<b>trachea</b>	[trə’ki:ə]	= <b>průdušnice</b>
<b>tube</b>	[tju:b]	= <b>trubice</b>
<b>lung</b>	[lan]	= <b>plíce</b>
<b>vein</b>	[vein]	= <b>žíla</b>
<b>vessel</b>	[’vesl]	= <b>céva</b>
<b>waste</b>	[weist]	= <b>odpad</b>



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**JE TŘeba DRILEM JEŠTĚ ZOPAKOVAT:**

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## **OSTATNÍ SLOVNÍ ZÁSOBA**

<b>heavily</b>	[hevili]	= těžce
<b>still</b>	[stil]	= nehybný, klidný
<b>through</b>	[θru:]	= skrz
<b>tiny</b>	[tainy]	= maličký
<b>most of the food</b>		= většina jídla

**JE TŘeba DRILEM JEŠTĚ ZOPAKOVAT:**

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## ANGLIČTINA pro starší školáky v jazykovém studiu ROLINO

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